

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations | viii

Acknowledgements | xi

List of Abbreviations | xiii

Introduction | 1

PART 1. THE COCOA BOOM ERA, 1888–1920

1. The Components of the City | 34

2. The City as a Whole | 78

PART 2. THE INTERWAR ERA, 1920–1940

3. The Enhancement of the City | 117

4. The Housing and Lives of Working People | 153

5. The Spatiality of Carnival | 188

PART 3. WORLD WAR II AND THE POSTWAR YEARS, 1940–1962

6. The City at War | 229

7. The Landscape of Independence | 273

8. Modern Architecture for an Emerging Nation | 311

Conclusion | 354

Notes | 373

Bibliography | 439

Index | 457